





TEST REPORT IEC 62619

Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes - Safety requirements for secondary lithium cells and batteries, for use in industrial applications

Report Number...... TSZ22020059-P02-R01

Date of issue.....: 2022-04-20

Total number of pages...... 18

Name of Testing Laboratory preparing the Report...........: Shenzhen Tiansu Calibration and Testing Co., Ltd.

Applicant's name.....: MUST ENERGY (GUANGDONG) TECHNOLOGY CO.,LTD

Chancheng district, Foshan city, Guangdong Province, P.R.

China

Test specification:

Standard.....: IEC 62619: 2017

Non-standard test method.....: N/A

General disclaimer:

The test results presented in this report relate only to the object tested.

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Test item description....: LiFePo4 BATTERY PACK

Trade Mark....: MUST

Manufacturer....: | Same as Applicant' s

Model/Type reference....: LP16-48100

Ratings..... 51.2V, 100Ah, 5.12kWh

Responsible Testing Laboratory (as applicable), testing procedure and testing location(s):

☐ Testing Laboratory: Shenzhen Tiansu Calibration and Testing Co.,Ltd.

Testing location/ address...... B/1,4, NO.2 Jinlong Reach Longgang District

Shenzhen, China

Tested by (name, function, signature).....: Dove Fan

\Test Engineer

Approved by (name, function, signature)...: Duan Jiangtao

\Technology supervisor

Summary of testing:

Tests performed (name of test and test clause):

- 7.2.1 External short-circuit test (cell or cell block)
- 7.2.2 Impact test (cell or cell block)
- 7.2.3 Drop test (cell or cell block, and battery system)
- 7.2.6 Forced discharge test (cell or cell block)
- 7.3.2 Internal short-circuit test (cell)
- 8.2.2 Overcharge control of voltage (battery system)
- 8.2.3 Overcharge control of current (battery system)
- 8.2.4 Overheating control (battery system)

Testing location:

Shenzhen Tiansu Calibration and Testing Co.,Ltd B/1,4, NO.2 Jinlong Road, Longgang District, Shenzhen, China

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Copy of marking plate:

The artwork below may be only a draft.

MUST®

Product Name:

LiFePO4 BATTERY PACK

Model:

LP16-48100

Nominal Energy/Voltage:

5.12kwh/51.2V

Nominal Capacity:

100Ah

Dimension (W*D*H):

580*400*174mm



S/N.:LP1651.2100ACPC2203180036

MADE IN CHINA

Battery Pack label

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Test item particulars:	
Classification of installation and use:	
Supply Connection:	Specified connector
Possible test case verdicts:	
- test case does not apply to the test object:	N/A
- test object does meet the requirement:	P (Pass)
- test object does not meet the requirement:	F (Fail)
Testing:	
Date of receipt of test item::	2022-03-25
Date (s) of performance of tests:	2022-04-11 to 2022-04-19
General remarks:	
"(See Enclosure #)" refers to additional information aរុ	pended to the report.
"(See appended table)" refers to a table appended to t	ne report.
Throughout this report a ☐ comma / ☒ point is u	sed as the decimal separator.
Throughout this report a ☐ comma / ☒ point is u Manufacturer's Declaration per sub-clause 4.2.5 of	·
	·
Manufacturer's Declaration per sub-clause 4.2.5 of The application includes more than one factory location and a declaration from the Manufacturer stating that the sample(s) submitted for evaluation is (are) representative of the products from each factory	IECEE 02: ☐ Yes ☐ Not applicable
Manufacturer's Declaration per sub-clause 4.2.5 of The application includes more than one factory location and a declaration from the Manufacturer stating that the sample(s) submitted for evaluation is (are) representative of the products from each factory has been provided	IECEE 02: ☐ Yes ☐ Not applicable he General product information section.
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Manufacturer's Declaration per sub-clause 4.2.5 of The application includes more than one factory location and a declaration from the Manufacturer stating that the sample(s) submitted for evaluation is (are) representative of the products from each factory has been provided	IECEE 02: ☐ Yes ☐ Not applicable he General product information section.

General product information and other remarks:

The battery pack consists of 16 battery module in series, and has overcharge, over-discharge, over current, short-circuit and over temperature proof circuit.

The product covered by this report is Rechargeable LiFePo4 BATTERY PACK mainly composed of:

- -Battery Modules (consists of 16 cells in 16S1P)
- -Metal Shell
- -Fixed Bead
- -BMS PWB
- -Wire
- -Charge and Discharge Connector

The main features of the battery pack are shown as below:

Model	Nominal capacity	Nominal voltage	Nominal Charge Current	Nominal Discharge Current	Maximum Charge Current	Maximum Discharge Current	Maximum Charge Voltage	Final Voltage
LP16-48100	100Ah	51.2V	20A	50A	50A	100A	57.6V	44.0V

The main features of the cell are shown as below:

Model	Nominal capacity	Nominal voltage	Nominal Charge Current	Nominal Discharge Current	Maximum Charge Current	Maximum Discharge Current	Maximum Charge Voltage	Final Voltage
IFP48173115	100Ah	3.2V	20A	50A	50A	100A	3.65V	2.0V

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	IEC 62619		
Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
4	PARAMETER MEASUREMENT TOLERANCES		Р
	Parameter measurement tolerances		Р
5	GENERAL SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS		Р
5.1	General		Р
	Cells and batteries are safe under conditions of both intended use and reasonably foreseeable misuse:		Р
5.2	Insulation and wiring		Р
	Voltage, current, altitude, and humidity requirements		Р
	Adequate clearances and creepage distances between connectors		Р
	The mechanical integrity of internal connections		Р
5.3	Venting		Р
	Pressure relief function	Vent design in cell.	Р
	Encapsulation used to support cells within an outer casing		Р
5.4	Temperature/voltage/current management		Р
	The design prevents abnormal temperature-rise	Overcharge, over discharge, over current and short-circuit proof circuit used in this battery. See tests of clause 8	Р
	Voltage, current, and temperature limits of the cells	See above.	Р
	Specifications and charging instructions for equipment manufacturers	The charging limits specified in the manufacturer's specification.	Р
5.5	Terminal contacts of the battery pack and/or batter	ery system	Р
	Polarity marking(s)		N/A
	Capability to carry the maximum anticipated current	Complied, DC Connector	Р
	External terminal contact surfaces	See above.	Р
	Terminal contacts are arranged to minimize the risk of short circuits		Р
5.6	Assembly of cells, modules, or battery packs into	battery systems	Р
5.6.1	General		Р
	Independent control and protection method(s)		Р
	Recommendations of cell operating limits by the cell manufacturer		Р

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Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	Batteries designed for the selective discharge of a portion of their series connected cells		N/A
	Protective circuit component(s) and consideration to the end-device application		N/A
5.6.2	Battery system design		Р
	The voltage control function		Р
	The voltage control for series-connected batteries		Р
5.7	Operating region of lithium cells and battery system	ems for safe use	Р
	The cell operating region:	-10°C to 60°C	Р
	Designation of battery system to comply with the cell operating region	0°C to 50°C	Р
5.8	Quality plan		N/A
	Manufacturing quality plan (for example: ISO9001, etc.) prepared and implemented:	Relevant document did not provided.	N/A
	The process capabilities and the process controls		N/A
6	TYPE TEST CONDITIONS		Р
6.1	General		Р
6.2	Test items		Р
	Cells or batteries that are not more than six months old (See Table 1 of IEC62619)		Р
	Capacity confirmation of the cells or batteries		Р
	Default ambient temperature of test, 25 °C ± 5 °C		Р
7	SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS AND TESTS		Р
7.1	Charging procedure for test purposes		Р
	The battery discharged to a specified final voltage prior to charging		Р
	The cells or batteries charged using the method specified by the manufacturer:	Charging the battery with 20A constant current and 57.6V constant voltage until the current reduces to 2A at ambient 25 °C ± 5 °C.	Р
7.2	Reasonably foreseeable misuse		Р
7.2.1	External short-circuit test (cell or cell block)		Р
	Short circuit with total resistance of 30 m Ω ± 10 m Ω at 25 °C ± 5 °C		Р
	Results: no fire, no explosion		Р

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Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
7.2.2	Impact test (cell or cell block)		Р
	Cylindrical cell, longitudinal axis impact		Р
	Prismatic cell, longitudinal axis and lateral axis impact		Р
	Results: no fire, no explosion.		Р
7.2.3	Drop test (cell or cell block, and battery system)	Cell tested. Battery Pack tested.	Р
7.2.3.1	General		Р
7.2.3.2	Whole drop test (cell or cell block, and battery system)		Р
	Description of the Test Unit	Cell	_
	Mass of the test unit (kg)	2.04kg for cell	_
	Height of drop (m):	1.0	_
	Results: no fire, no explosion		Р
7.2.3.3	Edge and corner drop test (cell or cell block, and battery system)	Battery Pack tested.	Р
	Description of the Test Unit	Battery Pack	_
	Mass of the test unit (kg)	46.08kg for battery module	_
	Height of drop (m)	0.1	_
	Results: no fire, no explosion		Р
7.2.4	Thermal abuse test (cell or cell block)		Р
	Results: no fire, no explosion		Р
7.2.5	Overcharge test (cell or cell block)		Р
	For those battery systems that are provided with only a single protection for the charging voltage control		_
	Results: no fire, no explosion		Р
7.2.6	Forced discharge test (cell or cell block)		Р
	Upper limit charge voltage of the cell	3.65V	Р
	Cells connected in series in the battery system:		N/A
	Redundant or single protection for discharge voltage control provided in battery system:		N/A
	Target Voltage:	-3.65V	Р
	Maximum discharge current of the cell, I _m :	100A	Р
	Discharge current for forced discharge, 1.0 lt	100A	Р
	Discharging time, t = (1 It / I _m) x 90 (min.):	90min	Р

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Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	Results: no fire, no explosion:		Р
7.3	Considerations for internal short-circuit – Design	evaluation	Р
7.3.1	General		Р
7.3.2	Internal short-circuit test (cell)		Р
	Samples preparation procedure: a), in accordance with 8.3.9 of IEC62133:2012; or b), the nickel particle inserted before charging, or c), the nickel particle was inserted before electrolyte filling		Р
	Tested according to Cl. 8.3.9 of IEC 62133:2012 test method, except all tests were carried out in an ambient temperature of 25 °C ± 5 °C.		P
	The appearance of the short-circuit location recorded by photograph or other means:		_
	The pressing was stopped - When a voltage drop of 50 mV was detected; or		N/A
	- The pressing force of 800 N (cylindrical cells) or 400 N (prismatic cells) was reached	400N for prismatic cells.	Р
	Results: no fire, no explosion:		Р
7.3.3	Propagation test (battery system)		N/A
	Method to create a thermal runaway in one cell :		N/A
	Results: No external fire from the battery system or no battery case rupture		N/A
R	RATTERY SYSTEM SAFETY (CONSIDERING FUN	CTIONAL SAFETY)	P

8	BATTERY SYSTEM SAFETY (CONSIDERING FUNCTIONAL	AL SAFETY) P
8.1	General requirements	N/A
	Functional safety analysis for critical controls	N/A
	Conduct of a process hazard, risk assessment and mitigation of the battery system	N/A
8.2	Battery management system (or battery management unit)	
8.2.1	Requirements for the BMS	Р
	The safety integrity level (SIL) target of the BMS	N/A
	The charge control evaluated by tests in clauses 8.2.2 to 8.2.4	Р
8.2.2	Overcharge control of voltage (battery system)	Р
	The exceeded charging voltage applied to the whole battery system	Р

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Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdic
	The exceeded charging voltage applied to only a part of the battery system, such as the cell(s):		Р
	Results: no fire, no explosion	See Table 8.2.2.	Р
	The BMS interrupted the overcharging before reaching 110% of the upper limit charging voltage		Р
8.2.3	Overcharge control of current (battery system)		Р
	Results: no fire, no explosion:	See Table 8.2.3	Р
	The BMS detected the overcharging current and controlled the charging to a level below the maximum charging current		Р
8.2.4	Overheating control (battery system)		Р
	The cooling system, if provided, was disconnected		Р
	Elevated temperature for charging, 5 °C above maximum operating temperature	Maximum operating temperature is 50°C.	Р
	Results: no fire, no explosion	See Table 8.2.4	Р
	The BMS detected the overheat temperature and terminated charging		Р
	The battery system operated as designed during test		Р
9	INFORMATION FOR SAFETY		Р
	The cell manufacturer provides information about current, voltage and temperature limits of their products	Information for safety mentioned in manufacturer's specifications.	Р
	The battery system manufacturer provides information regarding how to mitigate hazards to equipment manufacturers or end-users.	Information is given in manufacturer's specifications.	Р
10	MARKING AND DESIGNATION (REFER TO CLAU	SE 5 OF IEC 62620)	N/A
	The marking items shown in Table 1 in IEC 62620 indicated on the cell, battery system or instruction manual.		N/A
	Cell or battery system has clear and durable markings		N/A
	Cell designation		N/A
	Battery designation		N/A
	Battery structure formulation		N/A

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Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

ANNEX A	OPERATING REGION OF CELLS FOR SAFE USE		Р
A.1	General		Р
A.2	Charging conditions for safe use	Cell charge temperature range: 0~50°C,	Р
		Battery pack charge temperature range: 0~50°C	
A.3	Consideration on charging voltage		Р
A.4	Consideration on temperature		Р
A.5	High temperature range	50°C	Р
A.6	Low temperature range	0°C	Р
A.7	Discharging conditions for safe use		Р
A.8	Example of operating region		Р

ANNEX B	PROCEDURE OF 7.3.3 PROPAGATION TEST	N/A
B.1	General	N/A
B.2	Test conditions:	N/A
	The battery fully charged according to the manufacturer recommended conditions:	_
	- Target cell forced into thermal runaway:	_
	A specially prepared sample (e.g. a heater or a hole for nail penetration provided) used for ease of testing: :	_
B.3	Method used for initiating the thermal runaway. 1) Heater (Heater, Burner, Laser, Inductive heating 2) Overcharge 3) Nail penetration of the cell 4) Combination of above methods 5) Other methods	_

ANNEX C	PACKAGING	Р
	The materials and pack design chosen in such a way as to prevent the development of unintentional electrical conduction, corrosion of the terminals and ingress of environmental contaminants	

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Clause	Requirement + Test		Result - Remark	Verdict

5.1	TABLE: Critical com	ponents informatio	n		Р	
Object/part no	o. Manufacturer/ trademark	Type/model	Technical data	Standard	Mark(s) of conformity 1)	
Cell	JIANGXI ANCHI NEW ENERGY TECHNOLO CO., LTD	IFP48173115- 100Ah	3.2V, 100Ah, 320Wh	IEC 62619: 2017	Tested with appliance	
PCB	GLOBAL SUCCESS CIRCUITS CO LTD	SCS-M	V-0, 130°C		Tested with appliance	
IC (UM1)	HUADA SEMICONDUCT OR Co., Ltd	HC32F460PETB	V _{CU} : 3.60±0.08V, V _{DL} : 1.65±0.02V		Tested with appliance	
MOSFET (QP1 to QP24	MAGNACHIP Co., Ltd	MDE10N026	V _{DS} : 100V, V _{GS} : 1.65±0.02V, T _{opr} : -40°C to 85°C		Tested with appliance	
PTC (R308)	ShenZhen JinRui Electronic Material Co.,Ltd	JK-nSMD005	I _h : 0.05A, I _t : 0.15A, V _{max} : 60V, Operating Temperature: -40°C to 85°C		Tested with appliance	
Fuse (R253)	Shenzhen liangsheng electronics Co., LTD	12h1400C	Rated voltage: 63V, Rated current: 4A, Off current: 50A		Tested with appliance	
NTC (RT2)	Shenzhen Sunlord Electronics Co., Ltd.	SDNT1608X103F 3435FTF	10KΩ±1% at 25°C, B25/85=3435K±1%		Tested with appliance	

Supplementary information:

Some of the above component information cannot be provided due to the customer's commercial secrets.

¹⁾ Provided evidence ensures the agreed level of compliance. See OD-2039.

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		JEO 00040	•	
		IEC 62619		
Clause	Requirement + Test		Result - Remark	Verdict

7.2.1 TABLE: External short-circuit test (cell or cell block)						Р	
Sample No.		Ambient (at 25°C ± 5°C)	OCV at start of test (V dc)	Resistance of Circuit (mΩ)	Maximum Case Temperature Rise ΔT (°C)	R	esults
C01#		23.5	3.471	35	39.2		A, E
C02#		23.5	3.472	37	38.4		A, E

Supplementary information:

- A No fire or Explosion
- B Fire
- C Explosion
- D The test was completed after 6 h
- E The test was completed after the cell casing cooled to 20% of the maximum temperature rise
- F Other (Please explain):_

7.2.6	7.2.6 TABLE: Forced discharge test (cell or cell block)						Р
Sample N	О.	OCV before applying reverse charge, (V dc)	Target Voltage (V dc)	Measured Reverse Charge Current It, (A)	Total Time for Reversed Charge Application (min)	Res	sults
C11#		3.027	3.65	100	90		Α
C12#		3.022	3.65	100	90		A

Supplementary information:

Results:

- A No fire or Explosion
- B Fire
- C Explosion
- D Other (Please explain): ____

		IEC 62619		
Clause	Requirement + Test		Result - Remark	Verdict

7.3.2	TAB	LE: Internal short-circ	uit test (cell)	st (cell)			
Sample N	No.	OCV at start of test, (V dc)	Particle location 1)	Maximum applied pressure, (N)	Res	ults	
C13#		3.460	1	400	A,	Е	
C14#		3.476	1	400	A,	Е	
C15#		3.478	1	400	A,	E	
C16#		3.479	1	400	A,	E	
C17#		3.474	1	400	A,	E	
C18#		3.347	1	400	A,	E	
C19#		3.349	1	400	A,	E	
C20#		3.352	1	400	A,	E	
C21#		3.341	1	400	A,	E	
C22#		3.346	1	400	A,	E	

Supplementary information: 1) Identify one of the following:

- 1: Nickel particle inserted between positive and negative (active material) coated area.
- 2: Nickel particle inserted between positive aluminium foil and negative active material coated area.

No location 2 exists.

Results:

- A No fire or explosion
- B Fire
- C Explosion
- $\mathrm{D}-\dot{\mathrm{Test}}$ concluded when 50 mV voltage drop occurred prior to reaching force limit
- E Test concluded when 400 N pressure was reached and 50 mV voltage drop was not achieved
- F Test was concluded when fire or explosion occurred
- G Other (Please explain):

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Clause	Requirement + Test		Result - Remark	Verdict

7.3.3	TABLE: Propagation test (battery system)							N/A
Sample N	lo.	OCV of Battery System Before Test, (V dc)	Cell	of Target Before t, (V dc)	Maximum Cell Case Temperature, (°C)	Maximum DUT Enclosure Temperature, (°C)	Res	sults
Me	thod	l of cell failure ¹⁾		Locatio	n of target cell	Area for fire	orotectio	on (m²)
Suppleme	ntary	information:						

Supp	emem	ary III	ioiiiia	uon.

8.2.2 TABLE: Overcharge control of voltage (battery system)							Р	
Sample N	lo.	OCV at start of test for Cell/Cell Blocks, (V dc)	Maximum Charging Current, (A)	Max. Charging Voltage, (V dc)	Max. Vol Cell/Cell (V d	Blocks,	Re	sults
B03#		47.326	50	63.36	3.6	5	A,	D, F
B04#		47.273	50	63.36	3.6	5	A,	D, F
				Charge Volt	age Appli	ed Batter	y Syste	m: 1)
				Whole Part				
				Yes No		No		

Supplementary information:

1. The exceeded voltage can be applied to only a part of the system such as the cell(s) in the battery system per Figure 6 of IEC 62619, if it is difficult to do it in using the whole battery system.

- A No Fire or Explosion
- B Fire
- C Explosion
- D The voltage of the measured cells or cell blocks did not exceed the upper limit charging voltage
- E The voltage of the measured cells or cell blocks did exceed the upper limit charging voltage
- F All function of battery system did operate as intended during the test.
- G All function of battery system did not operate as intended during the test.
- H Other (Please explain): ____

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IEC 62619							
Clause	Requirement + Test		Result - Remark	Verdict			

8.2.3	TABLE: Overcharge control of current (battery system)					
Sample	No.	OCV at start of test, (V dc)	Max. Charging Current, (A)	Max. Charging Voltage, (V dc)	Resu	lts
B05	#	47.302	60	57.6	A, D,	F
B06	#	47.273	60	57.6	A, D,	F

Supplementary information:

Results:

- A No fire or Explosion
- B Fire
- C Explosion
- D Overcurrent sensing function of BMU did operate and then charging stopped
- E Overcurrent sensing function of BMU did not operate and then charging stopped
- F All function of battery system did operate as intended during the test.
- G All function of battery system did not operate as intended during the test.
- H Other (Please explain):

8.2.4	TABLE: Overheating control (battery system)				Р
Model No.		OCV at start(SOC 50%) of test, V dc	Maximum Charging Current, A	Maximum Charging Voltage, V dc	
B07#		51.333	50	57.6	
B08#		51.352	50	57.6	
Maximum Specified Temperature of Battery System, °C		Maximum Measured Cell Case Temperature, °C	Results		
55		55.1	A, D, F		
55			55.3	A, D, F	

Supplementary information:

Results:

- A No fire or Explosion
- B Fire
- C Explosion
- D Temperature sensing function of BMU did operate and then charging stopped
- E Temperature sensing function of BMU did not operate and then charging stopped
- F All function of battery system did operate as intended during the test.
- G All function of battery system did not operate as intended during the test.
- H Other (Please explain): ____

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Product protective circuit module

The circuit schematic and layout information cannot be reflected due to customer's business secrets.

Product Photos:



View of Battery Pack-1



View of Battery Pack-2